INDEX

Α

AAA. See Agricultural Adjustment Administration

Abolitionists. See Underground Railroad Abortion: antiabortion activists, article on, 244-61, photos, 244, 250, 252, 255, 259, 260; laws on, 246, 247, 252, 253, 254, 256–57, 260-61; public opinion on, 246-47, 254; Roe v. Wade, 246, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253 Ackerman, Carl, 36 Adams, Franklin G., 218 Adams, Henry: book by, reviewed, 137 Adams, Kevin: book reviewed by, 69 Aetna Building & Loan Association (Topeka), 126 AFL. See American Federation of Labor African Americans: in Civilian Conservation Corps, 17, 25–31; Emancipation Day, 29; in Great Depression, 26–27; railroad workers, 232, 233, 235; sports integration, article on, 74–93; veterans, 81 Agricultural Adjustment Administration (AAA): allotment programs, 126, 128-29; cattle-purchasing program, photo, 110; opposition to, 108-9, 113 Agricultural Experiment Stations, 98 Agricultural Marketing Act (1929), 104 Agriculture: corporate, 106; crop prices, 103, 104, 109, 110, 117, 125-26; efficiency, 103-4, 106, 119; farm debt, 109, 115, 116, 117–18, 120–21, 126–27; government policies, 96, 104, 108–11, 128–29; landlords and tenants, article on, 114–33; mechanization, 104, 116, 117, 132, photo, 131; on poor farms, 7, 11–12; romanticized view of small farms, 105–7, 113; suitcase farmers, 116n, 128. See also Ranching; Soil erosion Aircraft. See Aviation industry; B-29 aircraft; Boeing Aircraft Corporation Albert Bloch and the Blue Rider: The Munich Years: reviewed, 65 Alcohol abuse: among Indians, 24 Alexanderwohl Mennonite Church (Goessel), No. 3 back cover Allen, Henry Justin: career, 33–34, 35–36; as governor, 234, 235, 241; gubernatorial election, 33, 34; photos, 35, 42; tour of Soviet Union, article on, 32–47 Allen County: poor farm, 6, photo, 8 All-True Travels and Adventures of Lidie Newton, The (Smiley), 202–3 American Citizens Concerned for Life, 253 American Federation of Labor (AFL): Railway Employees Department, 228, 229, 238-39 American Life League, 253, 254

American National Live Stock Association (ANLSA), 103, 113

American Quarter Horse Association (AQHA), 113

Ancestral Mounds: Vitality and Volatility of Native America:

American Red Cross, 33

Amish, Old Order, 163

reviewed, 265

Andrews, Joan, 258

Andres, P. C., 177

Ammons, Elias M., 97, 99

Anabaptists. See Mennonites

Andreychin, George, 38n, 41

American Royal Live Stock Show, 103

175–76; Mennonite meeting houses, article on, 158–81; modernist, 174-76, 180 Arkansas City (Cowley Co.): railroad strike, 236 Arkansas River: in Wichita, 147, 151, photo, 148 Army Corps of Engineers, 155 Ashcroft, John, 257 Associated Mennonite Biblical Seminary (Elkhart, Indiana), 180-81 Associationalists, 100 Atchison (Atchison Co.): Orphan's Home, photo, 9 Atchison, Topeka, and Santa Fe Railroad: strike, article on, 226-43 Austin, Earl, 242–43, photo, 243 Averill, Thomas Fox: Found: Documents from the Life of Nell Johnson Doerr, 194-99, 201-2; note on, 194; photo, 195; rode, 194, 196, 200, 201; "Writing (from) Kansas History," article by, 194–205 Aviation industry: factors in Kansas location, 144, 145-50; in Wichita, 59, 60, article on, 142-57 В B-29 aircraft: bombing missions, 156, 157; "City of Wellington," No. 3 inside front cover; crew training, 144, 147, 148–50, 151–53; in cultural memory, 157; Enola Gay, 156, 157; environmental impact of production, article on, 142-57; photos, 142; preparations for overseas service, 155; restoring, 157; Superfortress, 144, 151, photos, 151, No. 3 front cover, No. 3 inside front cover; Wichita plant, 144, 150, 151, photos, 151, B-47 aircraft: at Schilling Air Force Base, photo, 154; Wichita plant, B-52 aircraft: Wichita plant, 151 Babson, Roger W.: Magic Circle, 57–59, map reproduced, 58; photo, 56 Babson Institutes, 57, 58 Baker, Bill, 86 Baker, S Zebulon: "To Help Foster Athletic Equality Here in the Midwest': Defeating Jim Crow in the Big Seven Conference," article by, 74–93; note on, 75 Baldwin, Roger, 89 Banking, Railroad Building, Loan & Savings Association (Newton), 126 Banks: agricultural lending, 115, 117-18, 120; foreclosures, 115, 117-18, 120-21; in St. Louis, 61 Banks, Helen Griswold, photo, 197 Barber, William, 38 Baron, Frank: book coauthored by, reviewed, 65 Barton County: poor relief, 10 "Battle of Kansas," 144. See also B-29 aircraft Baysinger, Fred, 238 Beachy, Alvin, 181 Beck, Marie, photo, 53 Beckemeyer, Roy, 202

ANLSA. See American National Live Stock Association

Architecture: Gothic Revival style, 161, 163–64, 167–69, 171–73,

AQHA. See American Quarter Horse Association

Arbuthnot, C. J., 54

Beech, Walter, 147

Beecher, Catherine E., 203

Bell Helicopter, 59

Beloit (Mitchell Co.): State Industrial School for Girls, 10, photo,

10

Berger, Thomas: Little Big Man, 200

Bergman, H. D., 83 Bernstein, Irving, 229

Bethel College (North Newton), 162; Main Building, 172; Science Hall, 173

Bethel College Mennonite Church (North Newton), 172-73,

photos, 170, 171 Beuke, Gayle, 247–48

Beyer, S. W., 77

Deyer, S. W., 77

Big Eight Conference, 93

Big Seven Conference: founding members, 77; racial integration of teams, article on, 74–93

Big Six Conference, 77–81

Bixel, James, 176

Bleeding Kansas period: fiction set in, article on, 194-205

Blitz, Harry, 247-48, 253, 256, 258

Blitz, Melanie, 247-48

Blue Key Honor Society, 85-86

Blumb, Jon: book coauthored by, reviewed, 65

Boeing Aircraft Corporation: B-47 aircraft, 59, 151, 154; B-52 bombers, 151; Seattle headquarters, 147; Wichita plants, 145, 147–48, photos, 151, 152; workers, 149, 150, photo, 149. *See also* B-29 aircraft

Bombers on the Prairie: The B-29 in Kansas, 157

Book notes, 71, 139, 211, 270

Book reviews, 64-70, 134-38, 206-10, 264-69

Boosterism: geographic center claims, article on, 48-63

Bostian, Stephen, 240

Bourbon County: poor relief, 10

Bowers, William A., 59 Bowman, Peggy, 246, 254

Boyle, Orville A., 166

Bradford, Dave, 123

Brady, John L., 216, 222

Brewer, C. L., 78

Brewster, S. W., 221, 222-23

Brodhead, Michael, 196

Brogan, J. C., 230, 235, 241

Brown, Edgar G., 26

Brown, Judie, 253, 254

Brown County: CCC projects, 23; poor farm, 6-7

Bruce, H. E., 20, 23, 24

Bryson, Jeremy: book reviewed by, 206

Buchanan, Rex, 202

Buhler (Reno Co.): Hebron Mennonite Church, 176, 180

Burnham, Walter, 146 Burton, Ella S., 220

(

Cagle, Charles Harmon, 192–93

Calhoun's Bluff (Shawnee Co.), 202

"Call of Kansas, The": authorship controversy, article on, 214–25; postcard, 214, 217, No. 4 back cover

"'Call of Kansas' Controversy after One Hundred Years, The":

article by M. H. Hoeflich, 214–25

Cameron, Hugh, 198-99, photo, 198

Campney, Brent M. S.: book by, reviewed, 210

Camp Phillips, 153

Capper, Arthur, 150; letters to, 143; photos, 42, 105

Carey, James C., 108

Carlin, John, 247, photo, 247

Carnival in the Countryside: The History of the Iowa State Fair:

reviewed, 66

Carr, Ellis, No. 3 inside front cover

Carter, Jimmy, photo, 247

Casement, Dan D.: article on, 94–113; photos, 94, 97, 99, 101, 105, 107, 108, 112; ranches, 96, 98, 103–4, photo, No. 2 front cover; on women's rights, 98–99, 111–12, No. 2 inside front cover

Casement, Frances Jennings, 96, 99

Casement, Jack, 96

Casement Report, 101-2

Cattle industry: associationalism, 100–101, 103; federal regulation, 96, 97–98, 101–3; feedlots, 153; import tariffs, 102–3; improved practices, 103–4; meatpackers, 100–101, 103. *See also* Ranching

CCC. See Civilian Conservation Corps

Cessna, Clyde, 147

Chamberlain, Wilt, 91

Chance-Vought Aircraft Division, 59

Chase County Poor Farm, 13, photo, 2

Chautauqua County: poor farm, 15

Cherokee County: poor relief, 13

Chevalier, Tracy: Remarkable Creatures, 204

Cheyenne Bottoms, 152-53

Children: foster care, 10, 11; indenture contracts, 10–11; orphanages, 10, 13–14; poor farm residents, 10, 11, 13–14

Choate, Jean, 108

Christensen, David R.: book reviewed by, 68

Church Architectural Guild of America, 160

Churches: architectural styles, 161, 163–64, 167, 172–76, 181; conservative, 248, 261; construction, 160–61, 165. See also Mennonite meeting houses

Churchill, Winston, photo, 36

Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC): African Americans in, 17, 25–31; article on, 16–31; camps, 26, photo, 21; Company 767, 28, 29, 30; Company 786, 17, 27–28, 29–30, 31, photos, 25, 29; Company 1709, photo, 19; Company 1728, 30; Company 4717, 26, 28; education programs, 24, 30–31; Indian Division, 19–24, 31; military bands, photo, 29

Civil War and Reconstruction in Indian Territory, The: reviewed, 135 Civil War in the West, The: Victory and Defeat from the Appalachians to the Mississippi: reviewed, 69

Clampitt, Bradley R.: book by, reviewed, 135

Clark, Esther: book of poetry, 217, 222; "The Call of Kansas," article on, 214–25; photos, 218, 224

Clearly, Robert, 249

Cline, C. R., 54

CLM. See Country Life Movement

Cold War: bomb shelters, 172; defense industry, 59, 61

Cole, Olen, Jr., 26

Collapse of Price's Raid, The: The Beginning of the End of the Civil War in Missouri: reviewed, 269

Colorado Progressive Party, 98

Colorado Springs Gazette, 98

"Colored Hero" of Harper's Ferry, The: John Anthony Copeland and the

War against Slavery: reviewed, 134

Cone, David, 258

Connelley, William E., 215, 217-19, 220, 221-22, photo, 219

Conover, Elbert M., 160, 166, 171, 173, 174

Conservation policies, 96-98. See also Soil erosion

Coolidge, Calvin, 105

Costigan, Edward P., 98

Couch, Julianne: book by, reviewed, 266

Counterpunch: The Cultural Battles over Heavyweight Prizefighting in the American West: reviewed, 264

Country Life Movement (CLM), 107

County governments: poor relief, article on, 2–15

Courtwright, Julie, 150

Crane and Company, 217, 224

Cross, George, 79, 84, 84n, 85, 88

Cuff, Robert D., 100

Curry, Amos, 241

Curtis, Charles, 34, photo, 42

Cutler, Bruce: A West Wind Rises, 204

D

Danbom, David, 107, 117-18

Darling, Don, 11

Darwin, Charles: On the Origin of Species, 196, 204

Davis, Colin, 241

Davis, Dowdal H., 91

Davis, W. W., 79, 81

Dayhoff, Insley L., 220-21, 223

Deardort, C. H., 174

Defenders of the Unborn: The Pro-Life Movement before Roe v. Wade: reviewed, 138

Defense industry, geographic dispersal, 59, 61. See also Aviation industry

Denison, Joseph: house of, photo, 12

Department of Defense, 155, 156

Derge, P. A., 54

Dewey, Charles Homer, 28

Dewey, Thomas E., 46, photo, 45

DeWitt, Helen, 253

Dickinson County: poor farm, 7, 11

Dillard, Harrison, 85

Disabilities, individuals with: poor farm residents, 8

Dodge City Times, 189

Doerr, Albert A.: article on, 114–33; campaign poster, 132; home, photo, 127; photos, 114, 121, 128

Doerr Mercantile Company (Larned): as creditor, 116, 120, 126–27; photos, 122, 124; success, 119

Doe v. Bolton, 251

Dole, Robert J., 247

Doniphan County: poor farm, 4

Donnally, Jennifer: note on, 245; "The Untold History behind the 1991 Summer of Mercy," article by, 244–61

Douglas County: Lone Star CCC camp, 18, 27n, 28; Lone Star Lake, 28; poor farm, 4, 7, 15, photo, 5. *See also* Lawrence

Droughts, 22, 109, 116, 119, 125-26, 133, 148

Drummond, W. I., 105-6

Ducker, James H.: note on, 227; "Strikers, Loyalists, and Replacement Workers: The 1922 Shopmen's Strike in

Emporia," article by, 226-43

Du Pont Corporation, 60

Duranty, Walter, 41

Dust Bowl, 17, 106, 109, 123-24, 128-29

E

Eckert, Harvey, 126

Eddy, Sherwood, 35, 38

Ediger, Elmer, 176

Ediger, Glen, 170

Ediger, Sam, 168

Editor's Note, 263

Edmonds, Leslie, 55

Edwards County: poor relief, 10

Egan, Brian, 258

Eick, Gretchen C.: book reviewed by, 70

Eisenhower, Dwight D.: as Columbia University president, 85

Eisenhower, Milton S.: as director of War Relocation Authority, 85n; as Kansas State president, 75–76, 83–84, 85; photo, 77

Eitner, Walter, 184

Elbing (Butler Co.): Zion Mennonite buildings, 176–80, 181, photos, 174, 177

El Dorado (Butler Co.): oil field, 145-46

Elliott, Wesley, 79

Ellis County: Army Air Forces training range, 152

Elmdale (Chase County): Chase County Poor Farm, 13, photo, 2

Emporia (Lyon Co.): Commercial Street, photo, 226; Labor Day parades, 238; railroad strike, article on, 226–43; Santa Fe depot, photo, 238

Emporia Gazette: ads, 232; railroad strike reports and editorials, 229–30, 231, 232, 235, 236, 237, 240–42; staff, photo, 234. See also White, William Allen

Emporia Ice and Cold Storage Company, 229

Emporia News, 189

Enola Gay, 156, 157

Entz, Albert, 177

Environmental history of B-29 aircraft production and training, article on, 142–57

Etter, W. K., 237

Eugenics movement, 112

Eureka (Greenwood Co.): Babson's promotion of, 57–59; Utopia College, 57, 59

Evangelicals for Good Government, 257

F

Falk, Max, photo, 89

Falwell, Jerry, 256

Farm Credit Administration, 109, 118

Farmer's Alliance, 115

Farmers Independence Council (FIC), 108, 111

Farms. See Agriculture; Poor farms

Fearon, Peter, 18, 129

Fechner, Robert, 25

Federal Housing Administration, 150

Federal Land Bank of Wichita, 120

Felton, Gay L., 54

Fenestellidae fossil, photo, 200

Ferber, Edna, 37, 39

Ferrell, Francis D., photo, 105

FIC. See Farmers Independence Council

Finley, James W., 223

Finney, Joan, 258, 260, photo, 257

Finney County: drought, 126; farm debt, 120; poor relief, 10; soil erosion, 123

First Mennonite (Hillsboro), 176, 180, photo, 178

First Mennonite Church of Christian (Moundridge), 171–72, 176, photo, 169

First National Bank (Larned), 126

Fletcher, Art, photo, 90

Folsom, Ed, 184

Fonville, Charles, 85

Football: integration of college, article on, 74-93

Forbes Field (Topeka), 154

Fort Riley: businesses near, 150; CCC camp, 17, 30–31; geographic center monument, 53, No. 1 inside front cover

Fossils: collectors, 197-99, 202; photos, 200, 201

Foster care, 10, 11

Found: Documents from the Life of Nell Johnson Doerr (Averill), 194–99, 201–2

Frank, Thomas, 246

Franklin, Catharine R.: book reviewed by, 135

Franklin, Walter, 83

Freaks of Fortune: The Emerging World of Capitalism and Risk in America: reviewed, 208

Fred Harvey Company, 217

Friesen, I. M., 125-26

Friley, Charles, 84

Frisbee, Meg: book by, reviewed, 264

Fullbrook, Earl, 79, 82, 84, 85

Funk, Harold, 163, 175, 180

G

Gaeddert, Albert, 169

Garden City (Finney Co.): farmers, 122, 123-24, 125-26

Gardner, George, 246

Garfield, James R., 96

Garth, Christian, 230-31

Gasche, R. E., 123-24

Gates of the Elect Kingdom, The (Wood), 203-4

Gautt, Prentice, 92, photo, 92

General Conference Mennonite Church, 161, 162, 165–66, 175, 176,

181. See also Bethel College; Mennonites

General Electric Corporation, 60, 61

Geodetic Datum of the United States, 52

Geographic center of United States: article on, 48–63; maps

reproduced, 51, 59, 62; wartime importance, 147

Geology of Kansas, 202. See also Fossils

Gerber, Eugene, 258

German Americans: anti-German sentiment, 164; Lutherans, 164.

See also Mennonites

Gibson, Charles, 234, 235

Gietzen, Mark, 261

Gilbert, Elizabeth: The Signature of All Things, 204

Girard Press, 220, 221

Gittrich, David, 247-48, 249

Givens, Hoyt, 91

Goessel (Marion Co.): Alexanderwohl Mennonite Church, No. 3

back cover

Goodson, Patricia, 251, 253

Goudie, Jeffrey Ann, 196, 199

Goudie, Jim, 196

Gove County: Army Air Forces training range, 143–44, 152

Governorship, Kansas. See Allen, Henry Justin; Capper, Arthur;

Carlin, John

Gower, Calvin W., 26

Graham, Ralph, 75, 76, 86, 87, photo, 78

Graham County: African American population, 27; Army Air

Forces training range, 152; poor relief, 10, 13, 27

Grant, Ulysses S.: Whitman poem on, 190-91

Grant County: farm debt, 120; farms, 130

Gravette, Martin, No. 3 inside front cover

Great Bend (Barton Co.): Army Air Forces training range, 144,

152-53; Memorial Plaza, 157, photo, 156

Great Bend Daily Tribune, 131

Great Depression: effects on minorities in Kansas, 19, 23, 26–27; poor relief, 12–15, 26–27, 107. See also Agriculture; New Deal

Great Plains Joint Regional Training Center, 153

Gresham, Daniel T.: note on, 95; "A Progressive Rancher Opposes

the New Deal: The Political Journey of Dan Casement," article by, 94–113

Gridley, Roy, 196

Gustavson, Reuben, 76, 82, 83-84, 91, photo, 86

Η

Hagadorn, Lester T., 49

Haller, Charlotte A.: book reviewed by, 64

Hamilton County: farm debt, 120; poor relief, 13

Hapgood, Norman, 34, 35, 37, photo, 39

Harding, Warren, 228

Harmon, LeRoy, photo, 90

Harper (Harper Co.): Pleasant Valley Mennonite building, 176,

180

Harper, Samuel, 34

Harvey County: poor farm, 15

Hatch, Orrin, 253

Haury, David A., 166-67; book reviewed by, 207

Hayden, Mike, 258

Hays (Ellis Co.): Walker Army Air Field, 144, 147, 149, 152

Hays, Samuel P., 96–97

Heartland Coalition, 260

Helms, Jesse, 253

Henry, Gwinn, 79

Herington (Dickinson and Morris Co.): railroad strike, 234; Tri-

County Public Airport, 155

Herington Army Airfield, 144, 154, 155

Hess, Earl J.: book by, reviewed, 69

Hesston College, 162, 176

Hesston Mennonite Church, 176

Hill, Esther Clark. See Clark, Esther

Hill, Joseph Edmund, 224

Hillsboro (Marion Co.): First Mennonite building, 176, 180, photo,

Hinger, Charlotte: book by, reviewed, 268

Historical fiction: article on, 194-205

Hodgeman County: farm debt, 120; poor farm, 4; soil erosion, 123

Hoeflich, M. H.: "'The Call of Kansas' Controversy after One

Hundred Years," article by, 214-25; note on, 215

Hoffnungsau Mennonite Church (Inman), 168–71, photos, 167, 168

Hoisington (Barton Co.): railroad strike, 234

Holt, Marilyn Irwin: "'Over the Hill to the Poorhouse': Kansas Poor Relief," article by, 2–15; note on, 3

Hoover, Herbert, 34, 35, 228 Horse breeding, 112–13

Horton (Brown Co.): railroad strike, 234

Hostetler, Lester, 173 House, Edward, 35

Howat, Alexander, 230

Human Life Statute Coalition, 253

Hurt, R. Douglas, 104, 145

Hush, W. W., 235

Hutchinson (Reno Co.): Mennonite meeting houses, 164, 176

Hutchinson Gazette, 218-19, 220-21

Hyten, Harley, No. 3 inside front cover

I

IAM. See International Association of Machinists

Immigrants: railroad workers, 232, 233, 242. *See also* German Americans

Indiana: mean center of national population, 61

Indians: archaeological sites, 23; in Civilian Conservation Corps, 19–24, 31; in Great Depression, 19, 23

Ingrassia, Brian M.: book reviewed by, 264

Inman (McPherson Co.): Hoffnungsau Mennonite Church, 168–71, photos, 167, 168; Zoar Mennonite Brethren building, 180

In Memoriam, 262

International Association of Machinists (IAM), 230, 239

Iowa State University: racial integration of sports teams, 79, 81–82, 84–85, 91n; segregated sports teams, 77, 78

Iowa tribe, 19, 23, 24

Ise, John, 115

J

Jackson County: CCC projects, 23

Jacoby Art Glass Co., 169

Jardine, William M., 101–2, 104, photos, 105, 108

Jefferson County: poor farm, 4 Jellison Trust Company, 120

Jennings, Matthew: book reviewed by, 265

Jetmore (Hodgeman Co.): farmers, 122–23

Jewell County: poor farm, 6

Jim Crow laws. See Segregation

Johns, William, 227, 240

Johnson, Charles, 26

Johnson, Lee, 62

Johnson County: poor farm, 15

Johnston, Roy E., 26

Junction City (Geary Co.): businesses near Fort Riley, 150

K

Kalinin, Mikhail, 42

Kalvesta (Finney Co.): CCC camp, photo, 22

Kansans for Life, 253–54, 256, 257, 258, 260, 261

Kansas Academy of Science, 59-60

Kansas Air National Guard, 153

Kansas Authors Club, 221, 222, 223, 224

Kansas Board of Charities and Correction, 6, 6n

"Kansas Bomber: An Environmental History of the B-29 and the Sunflower State": article by Chris Rein, 142–57

Kansas Bureau of Labor and Industry, 6-7

Kansas Catholic Conference, 257, 258

Kansas City Star, 103-4

Kansas City Times, 55

"Kansas Dis-centers': The Competition to Claim Ownership of the Center of the Nation": article by Jeffrey P. Stone, 48–63

Kansas Emergency Relief Committee (KERC), 13, 15; bulletin, reproduced, 13, 14

Kansas Evangelical Church Association, 258

Kansas Geological Survey, 202

Kansas Industrial Development Commission (KIDC), 55, 56–57, 58–59

Kansas legislature: abortion laws, 246, 254, 260-61

Kansas Live Stock Association, 101

Kansas Magazine: Whitman poems, 185, 186, 187

Kansas Memorial, The: Whitman poem, page reproduced, 188

Kansas Relays, 79, 85

Kansas Right to Life, 252, 254, 258. See also Right to Life of Kansas

Kansas State Agricultural College: bulletins, 122; experiment stations, 98; Mudge as faculty member, 197; students, 106–7.

See also Kansas State College

Kansas State Board of Agriculture, 130, 132

Kansas State Board of Education, 261

Kansas State Board of Health, 6

Kansas State Board of Social Welfare, 15

Kansas State College: black athletes on football teams, 75–76, 77, 86–90, 91; desegregation of campus, 75–76, 85; football teams, photos, 89, No. 2 back cover. *See also* Kansas State Agricultural College

Kansas State Fair: "Fitter Families for Future Firesides" contest,

Kansas State Geological Survey (KSGS), 55, 56

Kansas State Highway Commission (KSHC): geographic center monument and, 54–55

Kansas State Historical Society (KSHS): archives, 218–19; "Call of Kansas" authorship controversy, 217–22; historical markers, 54; maps, 58–59, 63; secretaries, 218

Kansas Territory. See Bleeding Kansas period

Kansas Women's Club, 225

Karr, Emma Clark, 217-23, 225

Karr, T. J., 217-23, 225

Katzman, David, 196

Kaufman, E. G., 173

Kay, Gwen: book coedited by, reviewed, 64

Kearny County: CCC camp, photo, 23; farm debt, 120; farms, 130

Keefover, James, 229, 231, 235, 241

Kellie, Luna, 115

Kelsey, Dick, 258

Kennedy, Gladys, 54

KERC. See Kansas Emergency Relief Committee

Kickapoo tribe, 19, 20-21, 24

KIDC. See Kansas Industrial Development Commission

Kiistner, Peter C., 130

King, Henry, 185, 186

King, H. H., 82–83

Kissick, Claude, No. 3 inside front cover

Klassen, George, 177 Knights of Columbus, 257 Kraft, Walter W., 79-81, 82 Krahn, Cornelius, 162 Kramer, William Lewis, 164 Krehbiel, C. E., 166 Kremer, Gary R.: book by, reviewed, 67 Krug, Louise: book reviewed by, 266 KSGS. See Kansas State Geological Survey KSHC. See Kansas State Highway Commission KSHS. See Kansas State Historical Society Ku Klux Klan, 36-37 Kyle, Thomas, 238 L Labor unions: Labor Day parades, 238; racial discrimination, 232; railroad strike, article on, 226-43 LaHaye, Beverly, 260 Laird, Matty, 146 Lakes: CCC projects, 28, 31 Landon, Alfred M.: presidential campaign, 109-11 Lang, Clarence: book reviewed by, 67 Larned (Pawnee Co.): banks, 126; bird's eye view, 118; postcard reproduced, 127 Larned Building, Loan, and Savings Association, 126 Larned State Hospital, 4 Lasley, Katherine, 219 Last Hurrah, The: Sterling Price's Missouri Expedition of 1864: reviewed, 209 Laughlin-Schultz, Bonnie: book reviewed by, 134 Lause, Mark: book by, reviewed, 269 Lawrence (Douglas Co.): Cameron's Bluff, 198-99; Old Settlers Reunion (1879), 183; Whitman visit, 183 Lawrence Daily Journal, 216, 219-20, 222, 223, 225 Lawrence Journal-World, 76, 79 Leavenworth County: poor farm, 4, 13, 14n Leavenworth Weekly Times, 189 Lebanon (Smith County): geographic center claim, 49-50, 52-55, 58-60, 62-63, map, 62; geographic center monument, 54-55, 56, 59-60, 62-63, photos, 48, 52, 53 Lebanon Hub Club, 49, 53-54, 62, 63 Lee, R. Alton, 18 LeMay, Curtis, 157 "Lender and the Modern Land Renting System, The: Albert A. Doerr's Impact on Great Plains Farming Patterns": article by Jaclyn J.S. Miller, 114–33 Levine, Stuart, 196 Levy, Jonathan: book by, reviewed, 208 Lewis, Sinclair, 37 Liberal (Seward Co.): Calvary Mennonite congregation, 176 Life Issues Fund for Education, Incorporated (LIFE, Inc.), 247-49, 253-54, 256, 259, 260 Lincoln, Abraham: Whitman and, 183 Lindley, Ernest, 43-44 Lippmann, Walter, 34, 35, photo, 37 Little Dust Bowl, 145 Livestock. See Cattle industry Lockard, George, 237

Louisiana State University (LSU), 92-93 Lubet, Steven: book by, reviewed, 134 Ludlow Massacre, 98 Lutenski, Emily: book by, reviewed, 70 Lutherans, 163, 164-65, 181 Lyon County: CCC camp, 26, 29; poor farm, 7. See also Emporia Lyon County State Lake, 28

Lyons, Eugene, 44, 44n Μ Maloney, Thomas N.: book reviewed by, 208 Malott, Deane, 83-84, 90 Manely, Robert, 63 Manhattan (Riley Co.): in Great Depression, 107-8; Manhattan High School, 86 Manhattan Chamber of Commerce: Civic Emergency Committee, 107 - 8Mann, Arthur R., 171 Mann, Nancyjo, 248 Mann, Robert Eugene, 171 Mann and Company, 171-72 Marais des Cygnes Massacre, 204 Marion (Marion Co.): CCC camp, 27 Marion County: poor farm, 4, 15 Marr, Robert E., 179 Marshall, Thurgood, 84n Martenson, Jacob, 242 Martin, George W., 218 Mason, Walt, 221 McCarran, Pat, 56 McClure Newspaper Syndicate, 39 McConnell Air Force Base, 151 McFadden, C. L., 233 McGill, George, 34 McNary-Haugen Bill, 102, 104 McNeill, J. R., 156 McPhail, Buck, photo, 80 McPherson County Civil Defense Committee, 172 MDRD. See Missouri Division of Resources and Development Mead, Ralph, 123-24 Meade (Meade Co.): CCC camp, 27 Meades Ranch (Osborne County): North American Datum, 52, 55-56 Melton, Charles, 235 Memorial Stadium, University of Kansas, photo, 83

Mennonite Brethren, 161, 162, 164, 180

Mennonite Community, 174 Mennonite Life, 175-76

Mennonite meeting houses: article on, 158-81; features, 163;

Germantown, Pennsylvania, photo, 162

Mennonites: migrations, 162; population, 162; seminaries, 180-81; theology, 162-63; in urban areas, 165-67

Mennonite Weekly Review, 161, 174

Menze, Louis, 84-85 Metz, Ralph, 238

Mexican Americans: railroad workers, 232, 233, 235

Middlebush, Frederick, 84, 88-90

Middlesworth, Hal, 81

Miller, Jaclyn J.S.: "The Lender and the Modern Land Renting

Louis, Joe, 30

Power, Ed, 227

Prasch, Thomas: book reviewed by, 66

Pratt Army Air Field (AAF), 144, 149, 150, 153, 157

Press. See Newspapers

Price, Jay M., 50; note on, 159; "Sacred Simplicity: Postwar Mennonite 'Church' Architecture in Kansas," article coauthored by, 158–81

Prinkipo Conference, 34

Pro-Choice Action League, 246, 254, 257

Progressive movement: Country Life Movement, 107; supporters, 96–100

Progressive Party, 98

"Progressive Rancher Opposes the New Deal, A: The Political Journey of Dan Casement": article by Daniel T. Gresham, 94–113

Pro-Life Action League, 249

Pro-Life Action Network, 256

Pro-Life/Pro-Family Republican Caucus, 258

Pyle, Edward, 177

Q

Quigley, E. C., 79

R

Race & Meaning: The African American Experience in Missouri: reviewed, 67

Racial discrimination: in Civilian Conservation Corps, 25–26; in college sports, article on, 74–93; in higher education, 84n, 85, 89–90; by unions, 232

Railroad Labor Board, 228, 229, 230, 236, 243

Railroads: construction, 145; strikes, article on, 226-43

Railway Employees Department (RED), American Federation of Labor, 228, 229, 238–39

Ranching: grazing permits, 97–98, 101–2. *See also* Casement, Dan D.; Cattle industry

Rasmussen, Chris: book by, reviewed, 66

Raymond, Eli, 234-35

Raytheon, 155

Reading (Lyon Co.): CCC camp, 26, 29

Reagan, Ronald, 253

Reamsville (Smith County): geographic center claim, 53

Reconstruction Finance Corporation, 13

RED. See Railway Employees Department

Regier, J. H., 177

Regier, Louis, 180, 181

Regier, Paul, 177

Regier, Willard, 177

Regier, William, 177

Regional identity: geographic center claims, article on, 48–63

Rein, Chris: "Kansas Bomber: An Environmental History of the B-29 and the Sunflower State," article by, 142–57; note on, 143

Reinecker, Jeannette, 249

Reinhardt, Akim D.: book by, reviewed, 68

Religious Leaders for Choice, 246

Remaking Home Economics: Resourcefulness and Innovation in Changing Times: reviewed, 64

Reno County: poor farm, 4, 7, 13; superintendent of public instruction, 220–21

Reproductive Health Services v. Webster, 256-57

Republican Party: abortion issue, 247, 257, 258, 261

Republic County: poor farm, 7-8

Right to Life of Kansas, 249, 251, 252, 253–54, 256, 257, 261

Riley County: poor farm, photo, 12

Riley County Red Cross, 107

Roberts, G. J., No. 3 inside front cover

Roberts, Mrs. G. J., No. 3 inside front cover

Robertson, Pat, 256, 260

Robins, Raymond, 34, 37

Robinson, Albert, 31

Robinson, Harold, 75, 76, 77, 86–90, 91, photos, 74, 87

Robinson, Marilynne: Gilead, 200-201

Rocks of Kansas, The, 202

rode (Averill), 194, 196, 200, 201

Roeder, Scott, 261

Roe v. Wade, 246, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253

Roman Catholic Diocese of Wichita, 245, 246, 248, 258

Roosevelt, Franklin D.: on Denver, 60; photo, 36; presidential campaign (1936), 109–11, 112; William Allen White and, 44–46, 47. *See also* New Deal

Roosevelt, Theodore: conservation policies, 96–97; presidential campaign (1912), 98

Roy, William R., 247, photo, 247

Rury, John L.: book coedited by, reviewed, 207

Russell County: poor relief, 6

"Russian' Adventures of Henry and Me, The: William Allen White and Henry Justin Allen in Stalin's Russia": article by Normal E. Saul, 32–47

Russian Revolution, 34-35, 41

Ruth, John L., 163

S

Sac and Fox tribe, 19, 24

Sacks, Oliver, 199

"Sacred Simplicity: Postwar Mennonite 'Church' Architecture in Kansas": article by Jay M. Price and Keith L. Sprunger, 158–81 Sacrificial Lambs, 258

Salina (Saline Co.): Camp Phillips, 153; Smoky Hill Army Air Field, 144, 149–50, 152, 153, 154

Salina Airport Authority, 154, 155

Salina Journal, 149-50

Salmond, John, 25

Saul, Norman E.: note on, 33; "The 'Russian' Adventures of Henry and Me: William Allen White and Henry Justin Allen in Stalin's Russia," article by, 32–47

Schafer, Earl, 146, photo, 146

Scheidler, Joseph, 249, 255-56, 260

Schilling Air Force Base, 153, 154, 155, photo, 154

Schmidt, Lorenz, 173

Schmidt, Melvin, 166-67

Schneider, Gregory L.: book reviewed by, 138

Schuete, Raymond J., 53

Schultz, Elizabeth, 196

Schultz, Gordon, 257, 258

SEC. See Southeastern Conference

Sedgwick County: poor farm, 4, 13, 14n; Republican Party precinct committees, 261. See also Wichita

Segregation: in college sports, article on, 74-93

Sexton, Linwood, 76

Shannon, Shelley, 261

Shawnee County: poor farm, 4, 7. See also Topeka

Sherow, James E.: Editor's Note, 263; Unrau memoriam by, 262

Sheumaker, Helen: book reviewed by, 268

Shirky, Sam, 81

Silverdale Cut Stone Company, 169

Simons, Menno, 163

Sinisi, Kyle S.: book by, reviewed, 209

Skilton, C. S., 224

Skvirsky, Boris, 37

Slavery. See Underground Railroad

Small-Town Midwest, The: Resilience and Hope in the Twenty-First Century: reviewed, 266

Smiley, Jane: The All-True Travels and Adventures of Lidie Newton, 202–3

Smith, William A., photo, 90

Smith County Pioneer, 55, 56

Smoky Hill Army Air Field (AAF), 149-50, 152, 153, 154

Smucker, Don, 175-76

Snow, Francis, 197

Social Security Act, 14-15

Soil Conservation Service Nursery, 28

Soil erosion: CCC projects, 22–23, 24, 31; conservation measures, 128–29; Dust Bowl, 17, 106, 109, 123–24, 128–29; photo, 16

Soldier's Orphan's Home, 10

Southeastern Conference (SEC), 93

Southern Baptists, 160, 161, 164, 248

Soviet Union: White and Allen tour of, article on, 32-47

Sovik, E. A., 181

Sperry, P. Everett, 20, 21-22, 23, 24

Sports: basketball, 91; football, 75–76, 77, 86–90, 91–93; integration of college, article on, 74–93; track and field, 78–79, 85

Springer, Haskell, 196

Sprunger, Keith L.: note on, 159; "Sacred Simplicity: Postwar Mennonite 'Church' Architecture in Kansas," article coauthored by, 158–81

Stade, Charles Edward, 180-81

Stafford County: poor farm, 4, 7, 13

Stalin, Joseph, 42, photo, 36

Stanton, Joseph, 251

State Home for the Feeble Minded (Winfield), 9, 9n, 11

State hospitals, 4, 9-10

State Industrial School for Boys, 10

State Industrial School for Girls (Beloit), 10, photo, 10

Stearman, Lloyd, 147

Stearns, Robert, 76, 83-84, 88, photo, 84

Steffen, Jerry, photo, 89

Steinbeck, John: The Grapes of Wrath, 115

Steinroetter, Vanessa: note on, 183; "Walt Whitman in the Early Kansas Press," article by, 182–93

Stillwell, Leander, 223

St. Louis (Mo.), 60, 61

Stone, Jeffrey P.: "Kansas 'Dis-centers': The Competition to Claim Ownership of the Center of the Nation," article by, 48–63; note on, 49

Stoneback, George, 159-60, 176

Stotler, Jacob, 189

Strategic Air Command, 59, 154

"Strikers, Loyalists, and Replacement Workers: The 1922

Shopmen's Strike in Emporia": article by James H. Ducker, 226–43

Sullivan, Tim: book by, reviewed, 206

Summer of Mercy (Wichita), 245–46, 247, 258–60, 261, photos, 244, 259, 260

Summers, F. E., 232, 235, 236-37

Sumner County: CCC camp, 27-28, photo, 25

Supreme Court. See U.S. Supreme Court

Swensen, James R.: book by, reviewed, 136

Switzer, Veryl, 91

Symonds, John Addington, 193

Т

Tabor College (Hillsboro), 162

Taft, Robert E., 46, photo, 45

Tallgrass prairie: preserved areas, 153

Terry, Randall, 256, photo, 255

This Is Not Dixie: Racist Violence in Kansas, 1861–1927: reviewed, 210

Thomas, Glen H., 166, 169, 175

Thomas, Jerry: "A Touch of Fall," No. 4 front cover

Thomas County: poor relief, 10

Thomas Hart Benton: Discoveries and Interpretations: reviewed, 137

Thorne, Oakleigh, 103

Tier, George, 239

Tiller, George, 246, 249-51, 254, 256, 257, 258, 259, 261

Tilson, Ann, 245-46

Timmons, Jim, 242

"'To Help Foster Athletic Equality Here in the Midwest':

Defeating Jim Crow in the Big Seven Conference": article by S Zebulon Baker, 74–93

Topeka (Shawnee Co.): Forbes Field, 144, 154; publishers, 217, 224; railroad workers, 233, photo, 228

Topeka Daily Capital, 55-56

Topeka State Hospital, 4

Topeka State Journal, 53

Tralle, Henry E., 166, 174

Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science, 202

Transforming the University of Kansas: A History, 1965–2015: reviewed, 207

Trego County: Army Air Forces training range, 152; poor farm, 13 Tribbey, Tom H., 24

Tri-County Public Airport (Herington), 155

Troy (Doniphan Co.): Weekly Kansas Chief, 189-93

Truman, Harry S.: Commission on Higher Education, 85; defense industry dispersal, 59

Tucci, Keith, 246, 258, 260

Tuttle, William, 196

U

Uncle Sam's Policemen: The Pursuit of Fugitives across Borders: reviewed, 267

Underground Railroad, 197-98

United States Air Force: bases, 151, 154–55; missile sites, 154; Strategic Air Command, 59, 154; training ranges, 153

United States Army Air Forces (USAAF): bases and training ranges, 143–44, 147, 148–50, 151–56. See also B-29 aircraft

U.S. Census Bureau, 61

U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey (USCGS), 49, 51-53, 54, 63

U.S. Defense Plant Corporation, 150

U.S. Department of the Interior, 52

U.S. Forest Service, 96-98, 101-2

U.S. Supreme Court: Brown v. Board of Education, 91; McLaurin v. Oklahoma, 90; Reproductive Health Services v. Webster, 256–57; Roe v. Wade, 246, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253

University of Colorado: Big Seven membership, 81, 83; football teams, 77, 93, photo, 89

University of Kansas: Allen speech, 43–44; basketball team, 91; Biodiversity Institute, 198–99; Memorial Stadium, photo, 83; racial integration of sports teams, 78–79

University of Missouri: black students, 89–90; racial integration of sports teams, 82, 91n; segregated sports teams, 78, 81, 88–90

University of Nebraska: racial integration of sports teams, 79, 82, 91n

University of Oklahoma: black students, 84n, 90, 91; football team, 77, 87–88, 91–93; segregated sports teams, 78, 79–81, 82, 84, 85

University of Tulsa: football team, 76, 88

Unrau, William E.: memoriam, 262

Unterman, Katherine: book by, reviewed, 267

"Untold History behind the 1991 Summer of Mercy, The": article by Jennifer Donnally, 244–61

USCGS. See U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey

Usher, John Palmer, 184, 184n

Utopia (Greenwood Co.), 57, 59

Utopia College (Eureka), 57, 59

V

Value of Life Committee, Inc., 251 Vandenberg, Arthur H., photo, 45 Vermillion, Mortimer, 239, 240 Vessels, Billy, photo, 80 Veterans: college students, 81; poor relief for, 5

W

Wadleigh, Floyd, 227, 240

Wagner, Schuyler, 242

Walker Army Air Field (AAF), 144, 147, 149, 152

"Walt Whitman in the Early Kansas Press": article by Vanessa Steinroetter, 182–93

War Department, 144, 145

Ware, Eugene ("Ironquill"), 215, 216, 222, photo, 217

War Industries Board (WIB), 100, 101; Clearance division, photo, 104

Warner, Ella Beck, photo, 53

Warren, Kim Cary: book coedited by, reviewed, 207

Washburn Municipal University: football teams, photo, 90

Waubunsee County: Army Air Forces training range, 152; missile sites, 154; poor farm, 13

Ways to the West: How Getting Out of Our Cars Is Reclaiming America's Frontier: reviewed, 206

Weather: droughts, 22, 109, 116, 119, 125–26, 133, 148; suitability for aircraft testing and training, 147, 148–49. See also Dust Bowl

Weatherbee, Paul, 227

Weaver, Buck, 146

WEBA. See Women Exploited by Abortion

Wedel, Jean, 172

Wedel, P. P., 171

Wedel, Stanley, 177

Wedell, Hugo T., 54

Weekly Kansas Chief, 189–91; "Oscar and Walt," 191–93, article reproduced, 191

Welcome to the Oglala Nation: A Documentary Reader in Oglala Lakota Political History: reviewed, 68

Weldon, Alan, 247-48, 253-54

Welfare programs: poor relief, article on, 2–15

Wellington (Sumner Co.): CCC camp, 27–28, photo, 25; money raised for B-29, No. 3 inside front cover

Wesley Medical Center (Wichita), 249, 255

West, Willie, 92

West of Harlem: African American Writers of the Borderlands: reviewed, 70

Wheeler Syndicate, 39

White, George A., 232

White, Harry, 229, 235, 240

White, William Allen: "Call of Kansas" poem and, 216, 221, 222; Casement and, 111; as Emporia resident, 57, 58n; home, postcard reproduced, No. 4 inside front cover; *The Martial Adventures of Henry and Me*, 33, No. 1 back cover, cartoon reproduced, 34; photos, 32, 40, 45, 46, 234; railroad strike and, 234, 236, 237, 241–42, No. 4 inside front cover; Russian Revolution and, 34–35, 41; tour of Soviet Union, article on, 32–47

White Cloud Kansas Chief, 189. See also Weekly Kansas Chief

Whitman, Thomas Jefferson, 183, 186, photo, 186

Whitman, Walt: in early Kansas Press, article on, 182–93; fiction, 190; photos, 182, 192; poetry, 186, 190–91; "Song of A Thousand Years," 188; western trip, 183–85, map, 184

Whitworth, Roger, 78-79

Wichita (Sedgwick Co.): antiabortion groups, article on, 244–61; Arkansas River, 147, 151, photo, 148; Arkansas River and Riverside Park, photo, 148; aviation industry, 59, 60, article on, 142–57; housing, 150–51; Lorraine Avenue Mennonite meeting house, 166–67, photo, 165; McConnell Air Force Base, 151; Mennonite mission, 166; population, 145, 150, 151; railroad network, 145; regional identity and boosterism, 50, 60, 147; Unity Club, 187; war industries, 147, 150

Wichita Alliance of Evangelical Churches, 258

Wichita Beacon, 33, 34n, 35-36, 249

Wichita Building and Loan League, 126

Wichita Chamber of Commerce, 147, 148, 149

Wichita City Council, 259

Wichita Eagle, 47, 146, 187-89

Wichita Family Planning Center, 245

Wichita Gas Company, 145

Wichita Police Department, 258, 259

Wichita Rescue Movement, 258

Wichita's Protecting the Defenseless, 256, 259

Wichita State University: football team, 76, 86

Wijegoonaratna, Michele: book reviewed by, 65

Wilde, Oscar, 191-93

Wilke, Jack, 253

Wilkerson, James, 237

Wilkinson, Bud, 77, 87-88, 91, 92, photo, 80

Williams, Daniel K., 251; book by, reviewed, 138

Williams, Mose, 24

Willkie, Wendell, 46–47

Wilson, Murray, 49

Wilson, Roy R., 54

Wilson, Woodrow, 100, 228

Wilson and Company, Incorporated, 49, 54

Wilson County: poor farm, 15

Wimmer, Zachary J.: note on, 17; "A Place For All: The American Indian and African American Experience in Kansas Civilian Conservation Corps Camps, 1933-1942," article by, 16–31

Winfield (Cowley Co.): State Home for the Feeble Minded, 9, 9n, 11

Wolfe, Kenneth, 147

Women Exploited by Abortion (WEBA), 248

Women's Health Care Services (Wichita), 246, 249–51, 256, 258, 259, 261

Women's issues. See Abortion

Women's rights supporters, 98–99, 111–12

Women's suffrage: Casement's support, 98–99, 112; postcard supporting, No. 2 inside front cover

Wood, Charles, 109

Wood, John: The Gates of the Elect Kingdom, 203-4

Woodson, Carter G., 31

Woolwine, William, 237

Works Progress Administration (WPA): Indian Program, photo, 16; poster reproduced, No. 1 front cover

World War I: anti-German sentiment, 164; Paris Peace Conference, 34; railroads, 228; White book on, 33. *See also* War Industries

World War II: end of, 156–57; impact on Kansas and Great Plains, 144–45; Japanese American internment, 85n; veterans, 81; William Allen White and, 44–47. *See also* B-29 aircraft; United States Army Air Forces

"Writing (from) Kansas History": article by Thomas Fox Averill, 194–205

Wyandotte Constitution, 3

Wyandotte County: poor farm, 4, 13

Y

Yetman, Norman, 196 Yoder Mennonite Church, photo, 158 Young, Neil, 251 Young, Verdie, 131–32

Z

Zion Mennonite buildings (Elbing), 176–80, 181, photos, 174, 177 Zion Mennonite Church (Souderton, Pennsylvania), 181 Zook, Walter, 130–31